



## JUVENILE JUSTICE

**CAMPAIGN OF THE NATIONAL JUVENILE JUSTICE & DELINQUENCY  
PREVENTION COALITION**

[www.act4jj.org](http://www.act4jj.org)

# Profile of Federal Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Funding: Virginia

The Virginia Advisory Committee on Juvenile Justice (ACJJ) serves as Virginia's federally-mandated state advisory body. The group administers the state's Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act (JJDP) funds and provides the Governor, state legislature, and other policymakers with recommendations for improving and supporting the state's juvenile justice system. The ACJJ helps determine how funds granted by the U.S. Department of Justice Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (OJJDP) should be expended, and reports regularly to the Governor and state legislature on the status of the state's compliance with the four core requirements of the JJDP.

The federal allocation of grant funding to Virginia has decreased dramatically in recent years. Nationwide, during the 16 years that the JJDP went unauthorized, **federal juvenile justice funding decreased by nearly 42%**.<sup>2</sup> In Virginia, meanwhile, between FY10 and FY19 alone, the state experienced a 60% reduction in its formula and block grant allocations.<sup>3</sup> In FY10 the state received \$1,051,000 through the Juvenile Accountability Block Grant (JABG) program. For the past five fiscal years, however, that sum has been zeroed out in the federal budget. Virginia also received \$84,945 in Title V funding in FY2010. That funding source, however, has been earmarked for non-JJDP purposes in recent years. The lone remaining source of formula and block grant funding, Title II, has also diminished. In FY10, Virginia received \$1,357,000 in Title II funding. In FY19, that figure had decreased to \$1,002,384.

**Formula & Block Grant  
Funding FY10:  
\$2,492,945**

**Formula & Block Grant  
Funding FY19\*:  
\$1,002,384**

**Decrease of 60% so far  
this decade.**

\*This number only includes Title II funds; JABG has been zeroed out & Title V funds have been earmarked

<sup>1</sup> The four core requirements of the JJDP are: 1) deinstitutionalization of status offenders, (2) separation of adults and juveniles in secure institutions, 3) jail removal, and 4) reduction of the disproportionate number of minority youth who come into contact with the juvenile justice system (disproportionate minority contact, or DMC). Retrieved from [http://www.act4jj.org/about\\_requirements.html](http://www.act4jj.org/about_requirements.html).

<sup>2</sup> Act4JJ. (2020). Juvenile Justice Federal Funding Chart. Retrieved from

<https://www.act4jj.org/sites/default/files/ckfinder/files/Historic%20Funding%20Chart%20-%20FY20.pdf>.

<sup>3</sup> All numbers are based upon figures reported by the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention. Grant Awards and Past Solicitations. Retrieved from <https://www.ojjdp.gov/funding/funding.html#2>.

## **Federal Dollars in Action:**

Despite the decrease in its federal funding, Virginia continues to use its federal dollars for programs aimed at ensuring that the JJDPA's core protections are carried out. This has become increasingly difficult as funding has diminished. Most recently, the state has used its funding to implement changes and programs such as the Community Treatment Model (CTM), reentry reform, the Justice Transformation Institute (JTI), and the development of data-driven decision-making tools. Additionally, two localities have received funding to reduce disproportionate suspension and expulsion of minority youth.

*This fact sheet was prepared by:*



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